

ASSOCIAZIONE
ITALIANA ECONOMISTI
DELL'ENERGIA



Energy Efficiency and future strategies of the energy industry

December 16th 2022

7th AIEE Symposium on Energy Security
Virtual Conference

Index

Table of contents

1. What does REA mean?

2. Market Challenges

3. Industry hot spots and PV case hystory

1

What does REA Mean?

- Independence
- Unique background
- Integrated approach

What does REA mean?

REA is an **independent** advisory and engineering company specialized in providing consulting services in the field of renewable energy, utilities and infrastructures, with main focus on **RES electricity generation, power markets, green technologies** and **waste & water services**.



REA - Reliable Energy Advisors

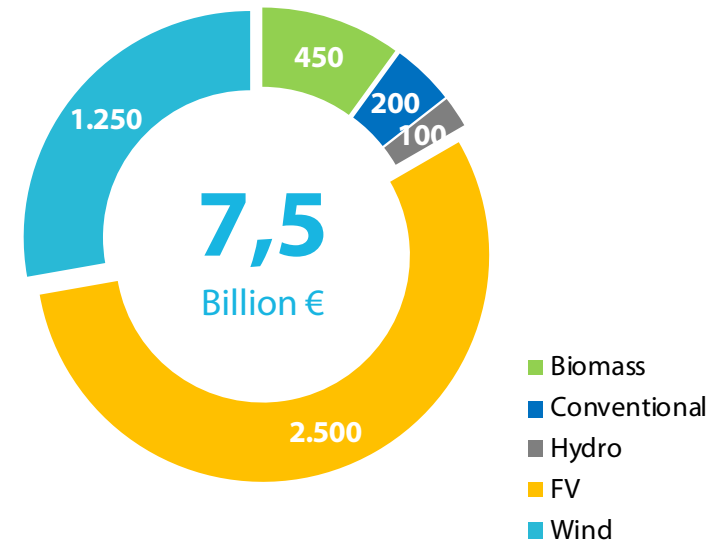
A national advisor with a relevant track-record and multidisciplinary approach

REA client selection of

+200 in energy, waste&water and infrastructures



REA advisory cumulated track-record as of December 2021



2

Market Challenges

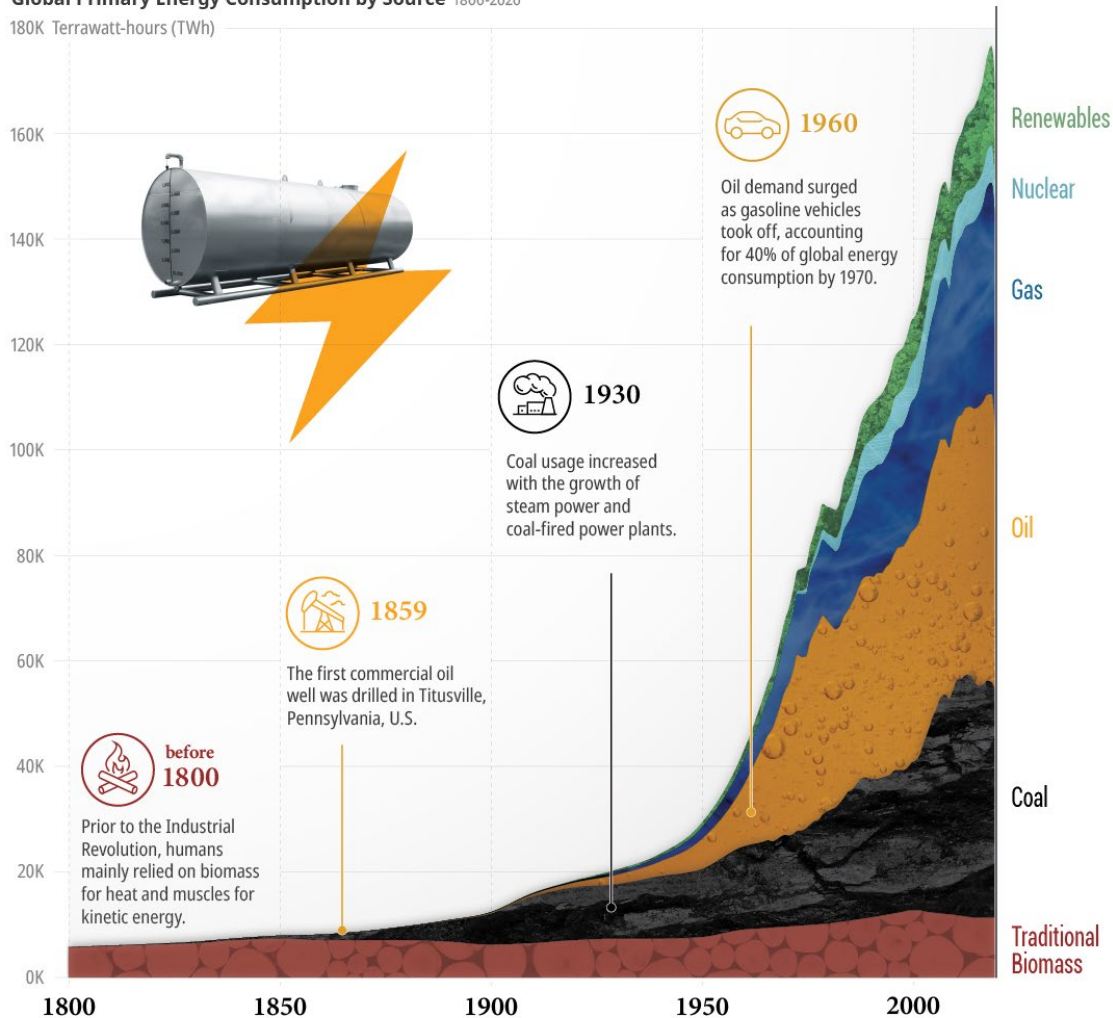
Energy Transitions

The economic and technological advances over the last 200 years have transformed how we produce and consume energy.

Here's how the global energy mix has evolved since 1800.

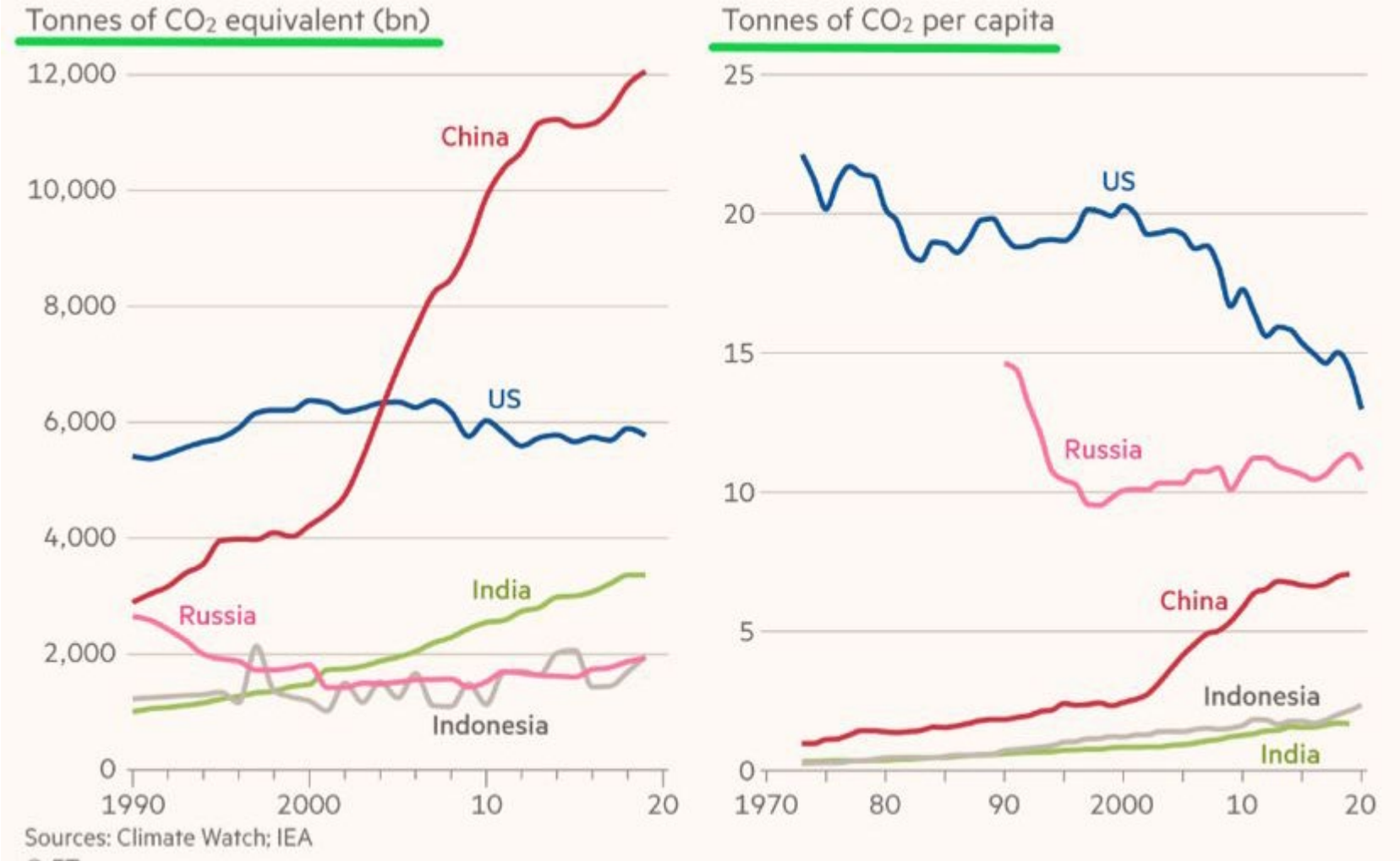
Global Primary Energy Consumption by Source 1800-2020

180K Terrawatt-hours (TWh)



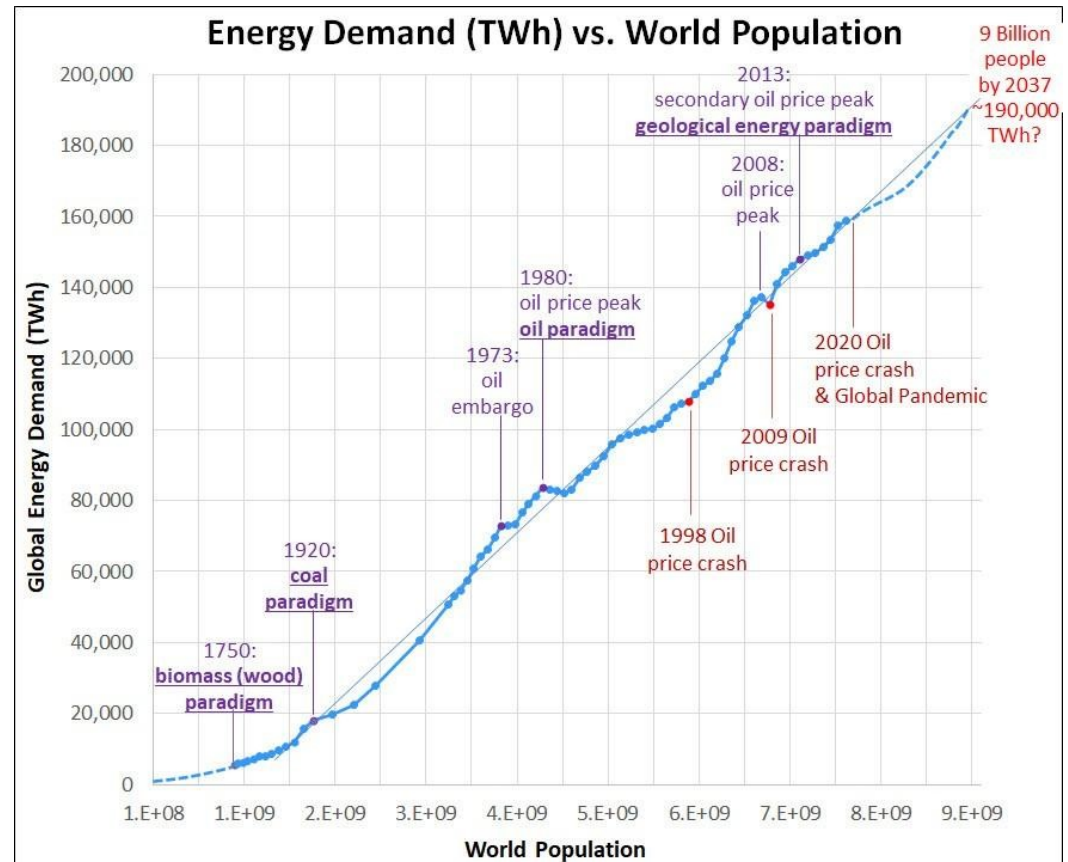
Source: Vaclav Smil (2017), BP Statistical Review of World Energy via Our World in Data

Carbon Emissions compared out of Europe



Energy demand (TWh) vs. World Population

How can we stand up to population growth - and its need/wellness expectation - in a sustainable way?

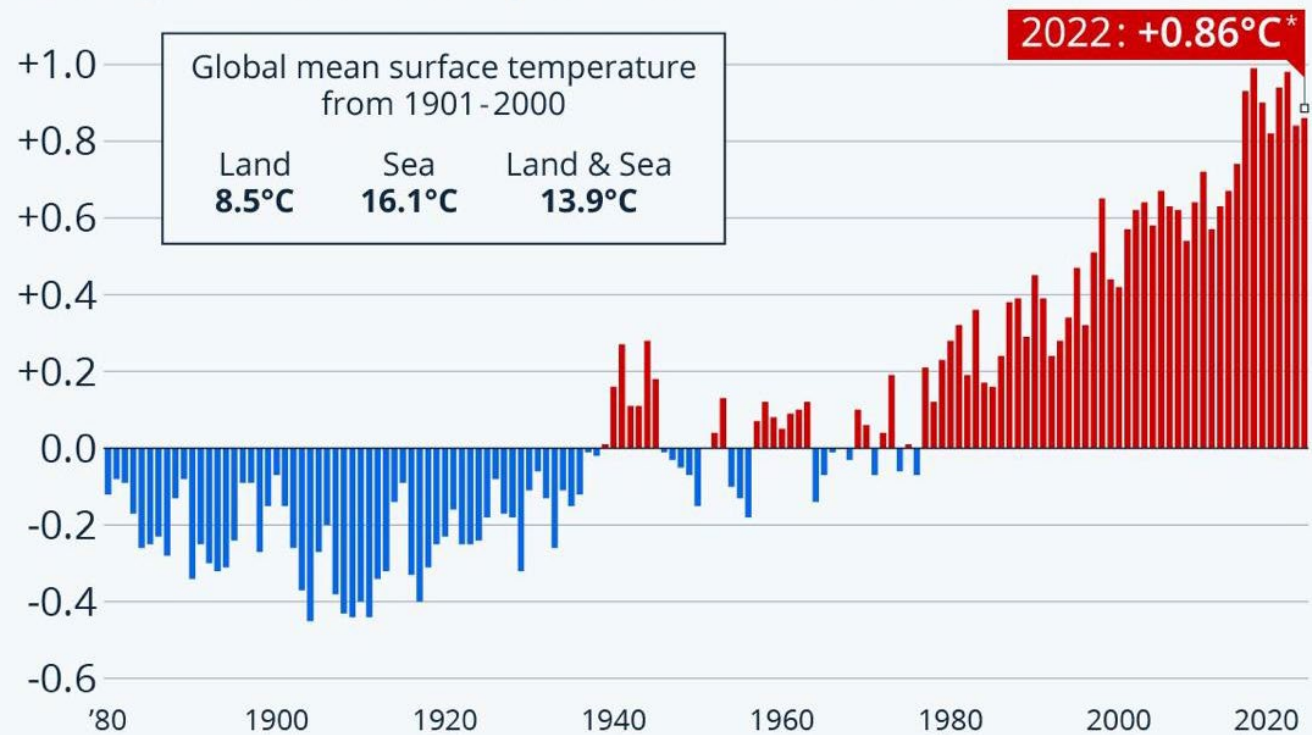


Global Earth Temperatures

There is an unspoken and unseen “**big insurance climate coverage risk**” that is affecting major industries, logistics and infrastructure. Who is paying for it?

The Last 8 Years Have Been the Warmest on Record

Global land and ocean surface temperature anomalies (degrees Celsius compared to the 20th century average)



* 2022 figure refers to the temperature anomaly for January through September

Source: NOAA

3

A decorative graphic consisting of two horizontal blue bars. The first bar is a long, solid blue rectangle. The second bar is a shorter, solid blue rectangle positioned to the right of the first bar, creating a stepped effect.

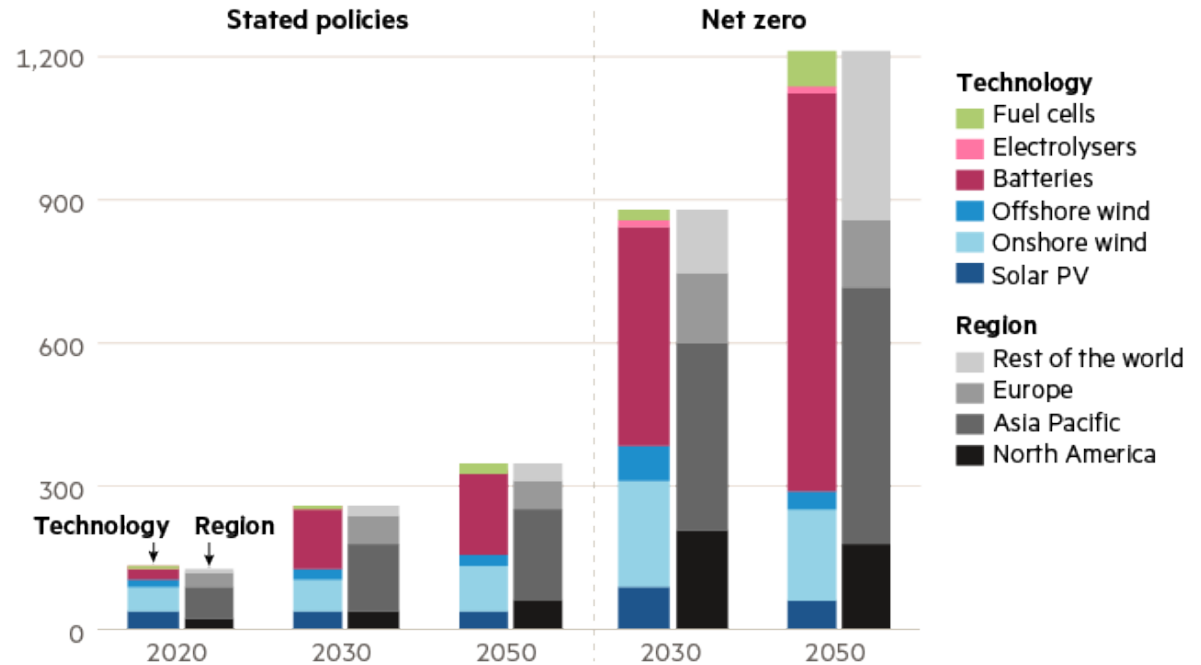
Industry Hot Spots

Explosive investment growth decade expected in Clean Techs

The world will require a huge acceleration in the supply of clean electricity in the next decade. But there will also need to be vast improvements in energy efficiency, in reducing leaks of methane, a potent greenhouse gas, and in innovation, especially in the hard-to-abate sectors.

Clean Techs will turn into the new **“financial bull”**

Estimated market size of selected technologies under alternative scenarios (2020, \$bn)



Source: IEA World Energy Outlook 2021
© FT

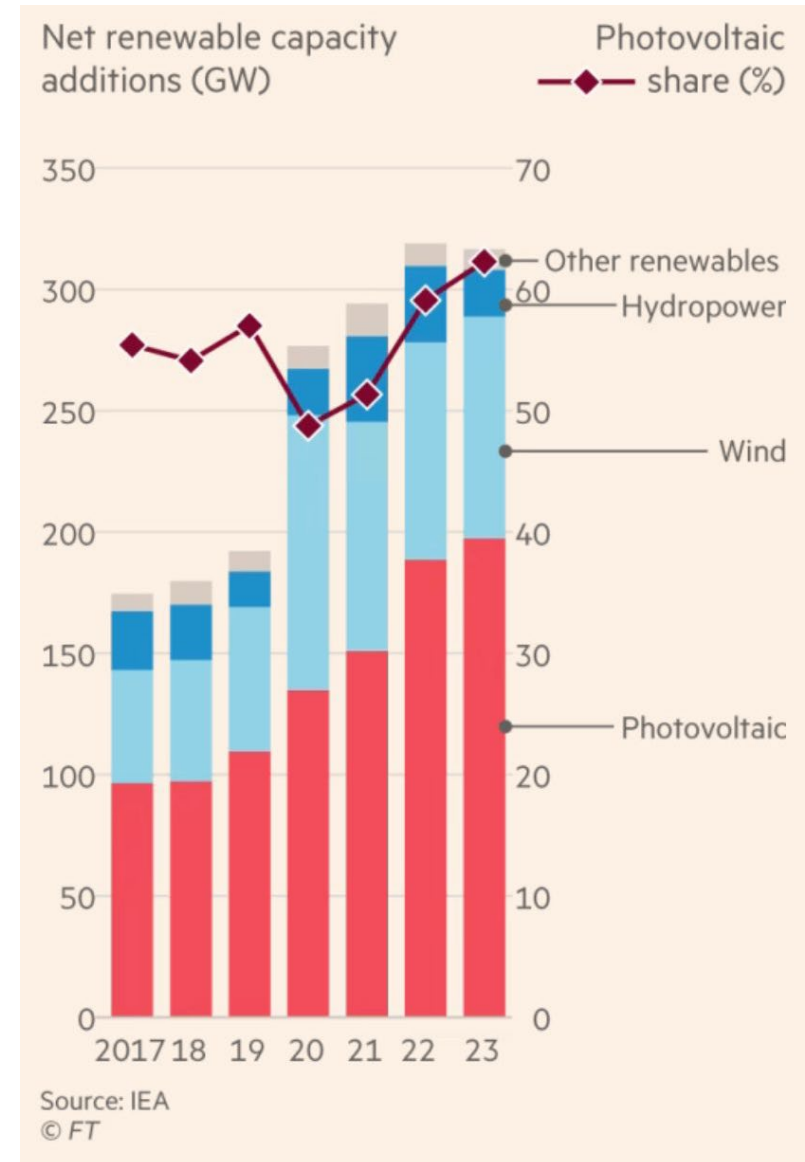
Renewables strike record each year

Renewables have become n.1 sector for electricity capacity investment marking record after record every year.

The performance is even more notable considering a series of quite new issues throughout the recent period including:

- i) supply chain bottlenecks;
- ii) inflationary pressures
- iii) Financing conditions

What is quite striking is that the huge increment of renewables investment is essentially a solar PV story led by technology costs that has become the **cheapest energy source in most of the countries of the world.**



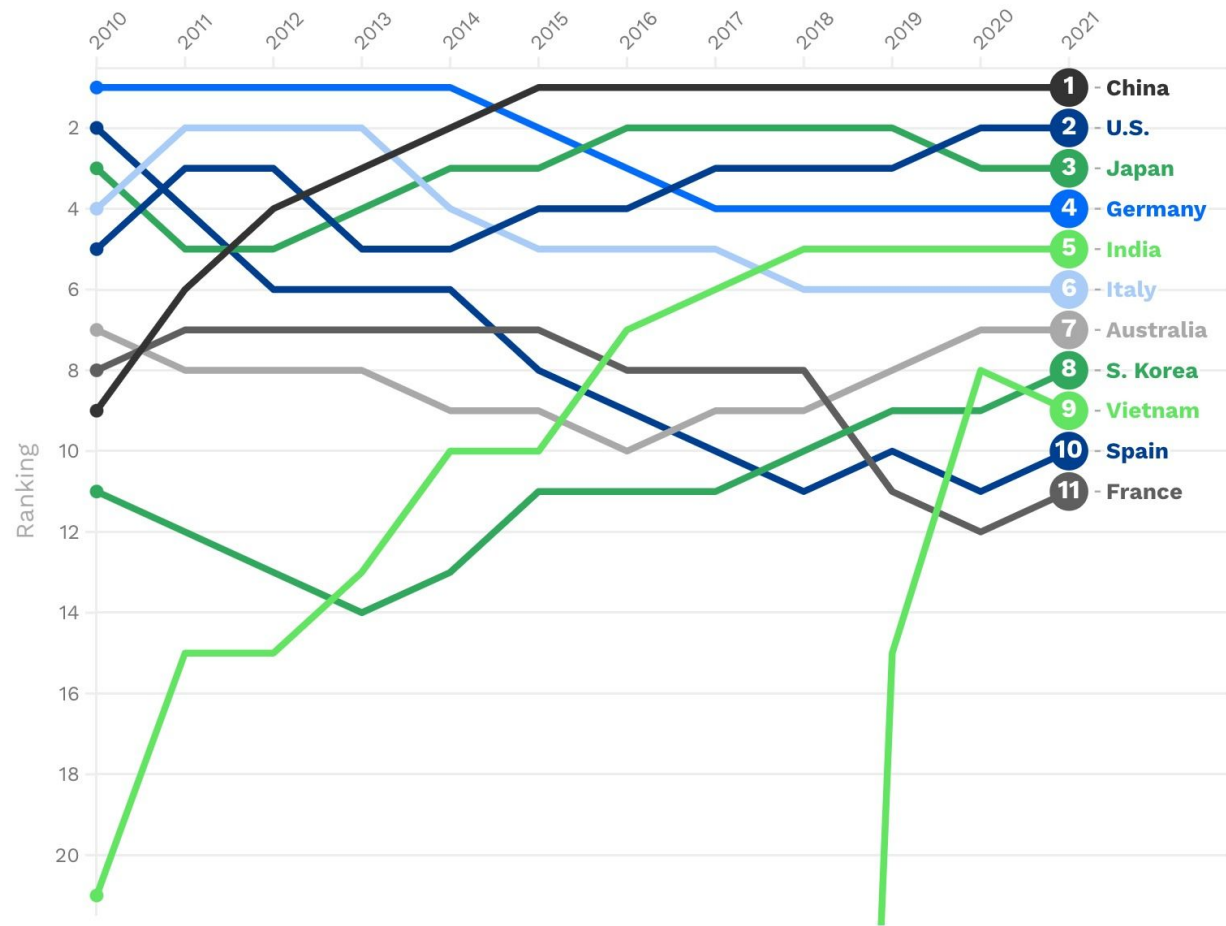
Global Solar race

Regulatory frameworks & Technology costs (LCOE mainly) are still driving country attractiveness for renewable energy sector.

Growth rates are deeply affected by energy & market policies.

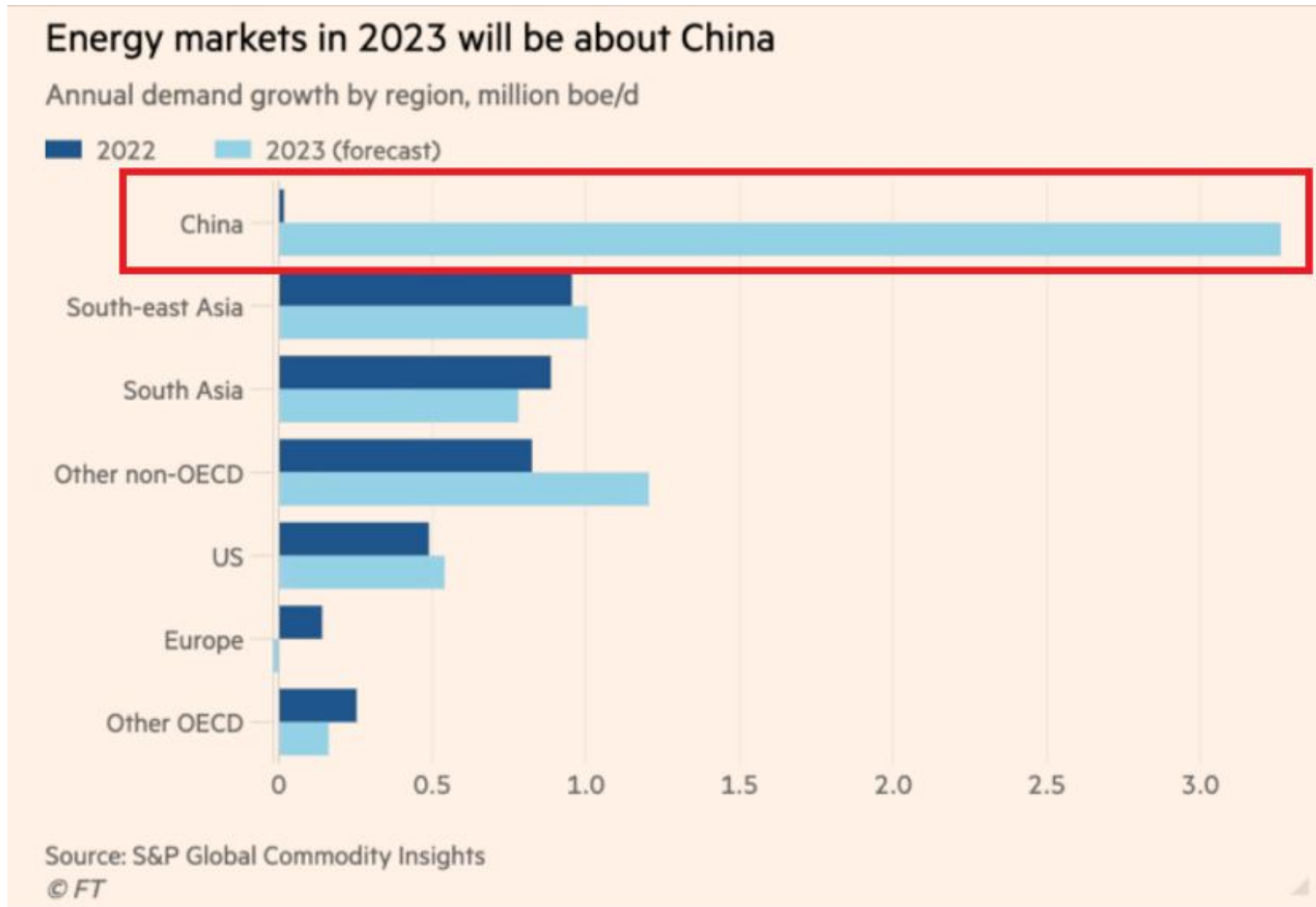
“Boom and dust” risks shall affect those systems with unbalanced and ineffective regulatory schemes.

Top countries ranked by solar electricity capacity over time



The Sunny Side of Asia report by Ember, Centre for Research on Energy and Clean Air and Institute for Energy Economics and Financial Analysis • Vietnam joins the chart in 2019 when it cracks the top 20. It's had a shocking rise in the rankings, not even making the top 100 in 2017.

China matters: the demand growth (1)

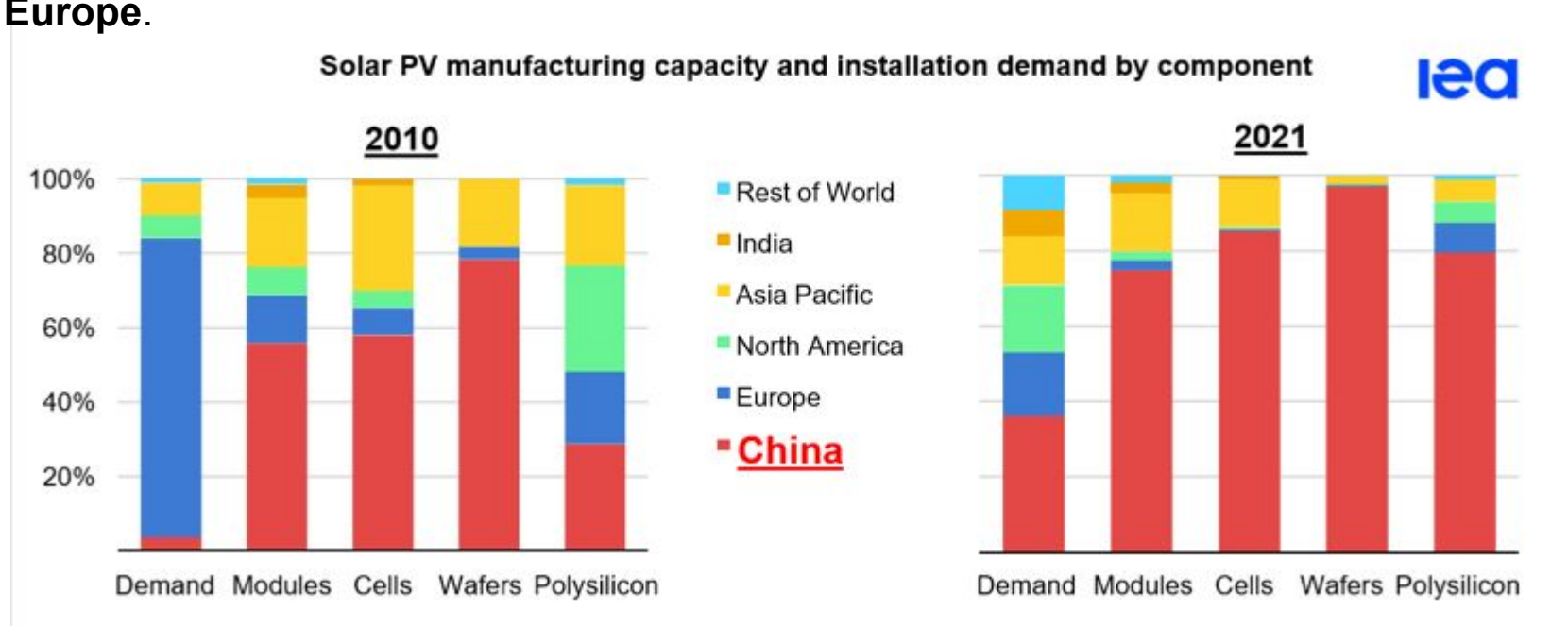


China matters: the technology supply chain (2)

Solar PV is a success story in terms of cost decline and deployment. **But** it can be read also a very sad story in terms of industrial strategy if looked from outside China. In 2010 about 70% of the global demand for solar PV was concentrated in Europe.

Today China's share in all the manufacturing stages of solar panels exceeds 80%, a share much higher than equivalent for domestic needs. By investing tens of billions of dollars today **China is home to the world's 10 top suppliers of solar PV manufacturing equipment.**

This has massive implications in terms of **security of supply and dependence across Europe.**



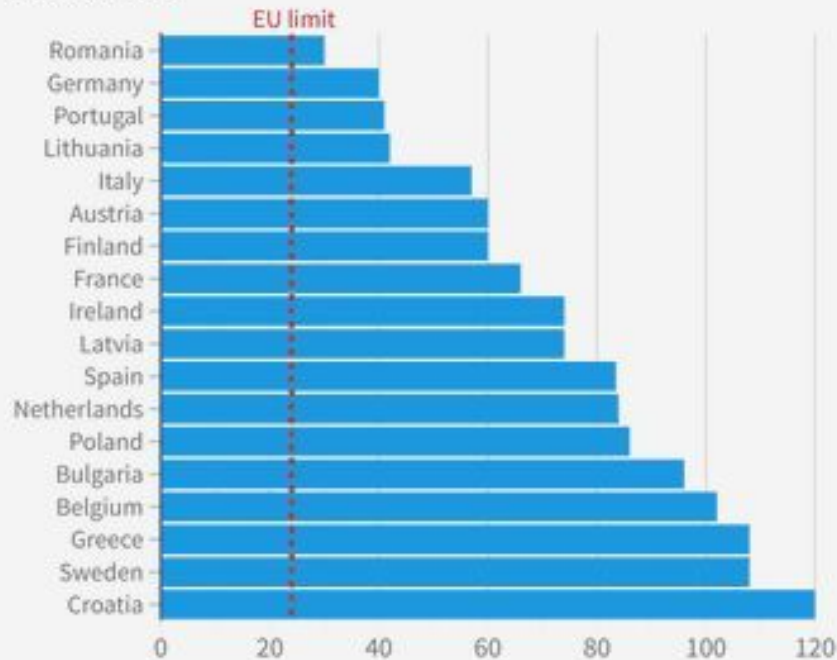
Permits: the time (and the cost) of bureaucracy

Wind and solar permitting times hugely exceed EU limit

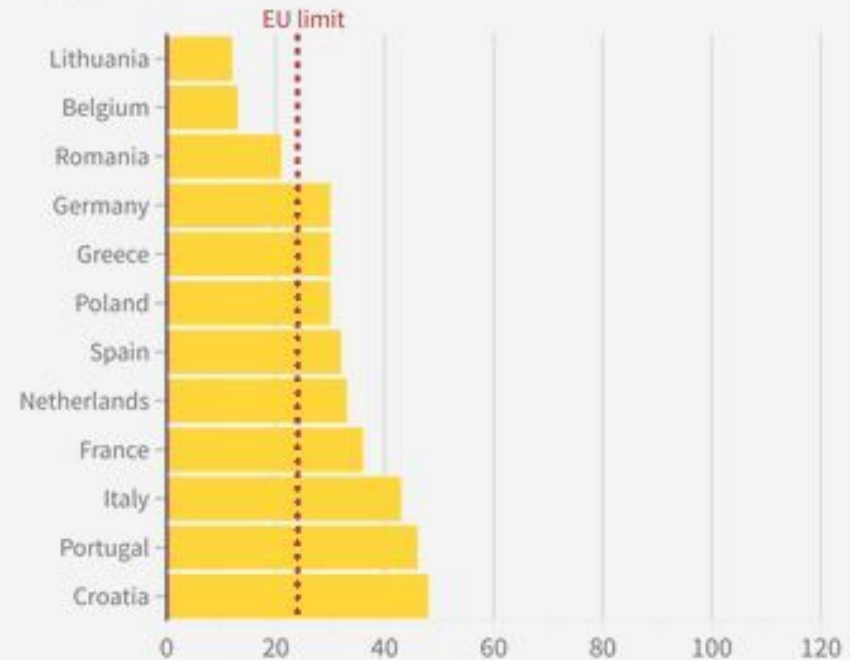
Permitting times in chosen countries (months)

EMBER

Onshore Wind



Solar



Source: WindEurope, Ember's own analysis

EU limit of 24 months is stated in the Renewable Energy Directive (2018/2001). Countries analysed make up 96% of installed 2021 wind capacity and 91% of installed 2021 solar capacity and were chosen according to available data quality



© REA Srl Reliable Energy Advisors

Thank you

Contacts

g.mastropieri@readvisor.eu

giuseppe.mastropieri@unibo.it